



# EVALUATION INDICATORS

1. Contextual Competence
2. Content Competence
3. Language Competence
4. Introduction Competence
5. Structure - Presentation Competence
6. Conclusion Competence

Overall Macro Comments / feedback / suggestions on Answer Booklet:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

If you want peace, prepare for war

It was year 1985, scientists at National Oceanic and Atmospheric Admin (NOAA) of USA detected a hole in the ozone layer above south pole. Whole world warned about it. In year 1987, many countries, industries come together to fight against this challenges and signed Montreal accord. Soon whole world joined in. Responsibilities were determined and everyone started their work. Within next 10 years the culprit behind the hole was replaced by new refrigerants. The culprit was chloro-fluoro carbons (CFCs). It took individual, institutional to international efforts to wage war against this challenge.

In 2010, scientists declared that the hole has started healing. This collective human endeavours shows us that, to establish a peace, we must be prepared for war. No one is going to help us. All countries gathered and solved their problem.

Peace is the ultimate objective of everything. An individual, a society, a nation and whole world aspires for peace. However we must keep in mind that it is on 'we', who can establish the peace and not any external agency. In this context it becomes important to have understanding of ideas of peace and war.

According to Martin Luther King Jr.,  
"Peace is not mere absence of conflict,  
but it is presence of justice." Peace is a  
state of affair where every element is  
free from mental and physical insecurities

In contrast, war is violence,  
bloodshed and chaos. War is considered  
as worst side of the humanity. However  
the meaning of war is not limited to  
this traditional concept only. War is  
fighting against something for your own  
interest. concept of war should not be  
limited to weapons, tanks and soldiers.  
War can be against a situation, ideology  
or a person. It can be fought with values,  
ideas and actions.

Superficially peace and war seem opposite to each other, but thinking a little bit deeper, we will realise that there is a relation between peace and war. To achieve peace, we must fight against something, and that fight is war.

As mentioned earlier peace is the aspiration of everyone, an individual, a society, a country and whole world. An individual might want mental and physical peace. To achieve it, he must fight against his inner desires, his addictions, his laziness and his attitude. To change these conditions, he must be ready to fight against his negative characters.

Dr. Ambedkar had to sit outside the classroom to get the education. Education was peace for him. But to get that he had to wage a war against caste system. He didn't seek any divine interaction. He took intense hardships to achieve education. Had he thought that, he would never be able to learn, he wouldn't have become the father of Indian constitution.

The story of society too, is similar. Society must get rid of the communalism, crime, gender inequality and many more problems to achieve peace. But to achieve it, society must act together. They should not wait for a leader or hero. People should cooperate with each other, and build tolerance to remove communalism.

Unified action of society against criminal tendencies would slowly eliminate crimes.

Women should fight against the patriarchal mindset to achieve the equality.

There is no point in crying over one's fortune, if we have opportunity to change it, then we must be ready to take it.

As goes the society, as goes the country.  
Today as a nation we are fighting a multi-front war. A war against pandemic, poverty and backwardness, poor education and health and corruption. In this war, we as a responsible citizen should be at frontline. Our pm has highlighted need of this collective action by saying that "sabka vikas can only be achieved after sabka prayas".

However fighting a war at a geographical boundary can go against this principle of not using arms and means. Philosophy of Subhash chandra Bose can show light to us. According to him, 'Absolute end to violence is end, while relative use of violence is mean'. Peace and development cannot exist without security and in that case we must fight a war to preserve sovereignty and unity of our nation.

World is the macrocosm of the society. Today's world is ridden by violent wars, climate change, food insecurity, inequality between developed and least developed country. No one one country is responsible for this and no one would take responsibility of achieving peace.

Like montreal accord, there must be honest efforts by all. Every country should prepare itself to fight against these challenges. Wars can be stopped by peaceful negotiations, for that all countries must cooperate in United nations. Our survival on this planet is in our hands, and if we want to achieve a peaceful existence, then we must be ready to take action against all those things which try to harm the peace.

This idea might look simple but it is really hard to implement. If every individual was ready for war then everyone would have been in peace today. "Being ready to fight for your own war is not everyone, every society every nation or world, can do."

Preparing for a war requires courage and temperance. We should have determination to change the conditions. Society need to cooperate with other society to become a peaceful nation together. Same applies for all nations.

To conclude, we can say that, Peace is not endowment, it has to hard-  
fight award. Only then we will  
understand the price of the peace.

Peace is the ultimate goal, yet we somehow fail to understand that the lens of action must be within and not outside. A person cannot achieve happiness without fighting against addiction with determination.

Society, nation and world cannot become happy and peaceful without countering those things which disrupts the peace.

Former prime minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee had said that " Why to waste resources in war. If we had to wage a war then it must be against poverty, ignorance, backwardness and inequality. "

We can hope that one day world will understand that, we must be ready to fight for peace despite all our limitations and vulnerabilities. The dialogue from Bollywood film "Manjhi - the mountain man" can summarise the whole thing, by saying

" Why to look at god for help when god is looking at you for help "

The day we understand this, we will start our journey towards peace. Together we can wage war against many problems like we did in 1987 against the culprit of Chloroflouro carbons and Ozone hole. There must be hope that we will achieve individual to international peace.



No man's knowledge can go beyond his  
experience

knowledge and experience have become  
buzzwords in today's generation. Everyone  
is worried about gaining more knowledge  
and experience. This worry emanates  
from the demand for knowledge and  
experience in various sectors. Be it a  
professor, a researcher, a soft-ware  
developer or anyone you must have  
good knowledge and experience to get  
recruited in these sectors. Your value is  
determined by these two things. There  
is even a joke that today's corporate  
requires 30 years of knowledge and  
experience from 20 year old person.

Thus understanding the meaning of knowledge and experience becomes important in today's generation. Knowledge is something we store in our brains. It can be data, information, locations or anything. While experiences are the means through which we can go <sup>to</sup> point of achieving true knowledge.

This relation between knowledge and experience can be understood by following example. A student read in his book that Taj Mahal is white in colour, however while in the educational trip, he realised that it had become somewhat yellowish. Thus our experience help us to understand true nature of something and by this we update our knowledge.

However another inference from this relation is that our experience is also a limit on our knowledge. The student would have <sup>^</sup> never knew that Tajmahal has become yellowish without visiting it. Our knowledge is sum total of our experiences. It can be understand by 'gaining knowledge' of basic biology.

Our brain has evolved along with our physical evolution. Brain stores the knowledge, and also periodically update it with our experiences. During evolution our ancestors passed their knowledge to next generation. Then the next generation added new knowledge with their changing experience.

Thus overall, our today's knowledge is sum of knowledge of all ancestors and their experience. Experience put limits on knowledge and by that way it also limit our thinking and imagination. A person can experience this in his whole lifetime.

As a child, he observe his parents and elders. His ~~parents~~ parents guide him. this guidance become his knowledge. He becomes afraid of dark. Also he learn new things by experiences. Touching hot plate burns, so he will never touch it again. His curiosity is restricted by his limited experience and limited knowledge and experience of father & mother. Similar things can be observed in case of student life and adulthood.

Being student he got introduced to books. He perform science experiment to learn new things. This becomes the experiences. However, even here his knowledge cannot go beyond his experiences and experience of his teachers.

Adults have similar fate. Students become professionals in adulthood. A farmer sows the seeds based on his experience of climate. A labour learns to improve his working efficiency by using specific tool. Scientists do research to expand their knowledge base. Their knowledge is also limited by the knowledge of past generations and their experiences. Adults become older in last phase of life.

Older generation tries to teach younger generation through their knowledge and experiences of lifetime. They pass on their knowledge to next generation.

One theme remains constant that the knowledge of a man cannot go beyond the experience. This seems the picture by studying the humanity since its origin. But this picture is far from being clear.

Experience may act as a limit on knowledge however it is not enough. Knowledge need not be reality. It can be imagination also. Our human brain has given us the ability of thinking. We can think not only in box but out of the box as well.

A child in ancient time might have asked his mother, "Can we walk to the moon"? His mother must have said NO. That innocent imagination became reality in last century where we fly to the moon and walk on it.

Our knowledge of flying must have been limited by our experience but imagination of two geniuses help entire world to fly inside a plane now. Experience might have stopped Right brothers but their imagination cannot.

many of our scientific achievements today are victory of imagination over bounds of experience or knowledge. And it is not about scientific achievements only.

It is famous saying in the literature world that, "One which cannot be seen by Sun (light), even that can be seen by the poets". However gaining knowledge is not the ultimate aim. Imagination or experience add knowledge to our brain, but wisdom is some <sup>thing</sup> that cannot be created by these two.

Wisdom is not knowledge. Even the most illiterate person from family like grand parents, could have Sage like wisdom. For Socrates wisdom is humility to accept limitations of knowledge by saying,

"I know that I know nothing".  
While Aristotle said that knowledge must meet virtues of character to become

wise person. Thus knowledge itself is  
not end. knowledge can be combined by  
experience or added by imagination, it requires  
wisdom to use that language. It can be  
used by us for destructive purposes by  
making atom bombs or constructive purpose  
by creating nuclear power.

At the end, we can say that  
knowledge and experience both are  
necessary to survive in this highly  
competitive environment. Imagination  
would enhance our knowledge and  
new experiences for us.

while wisdom is something that  
comes from the contemplation, analysis  
and application of knowledge. True

10  
knowledge must be directed toward increasing wisdom. In today's era knowledge is largely shaped by education system. Thus the system need to be changed to encourage children to find knowledge through their experience. Anthropologist Margaret Mead has said, "Do not teach children what to think, but teach them how to think".

Experience is teacher, which teaches you more than thousand books. It enhances our knowledge and efficiency. Imagination gives knowledge the wings. It helps to generate avenues of more experiences. But character and wisdom are like the icing on the cake of the knowledge. It completes the man

character and wisdom not only help to survive but they make life a fulfilling experience. An employee with character and wisdom would not run in today's rat race and his employer would respect his experience and imagination by using his boss wisdom.





Intro: ~~Biological~~ → knowledge and experiences ①

→ Biological and historical flow ② ③

→ Body: lifestyle approach.

→ Child: knowledge → observation.

↳ motherly touch  
↳ Inquisitiveness / curiosity

→ Student: → Book / teacher

↳ History →

→ Adult: → Scientist, farmer,

↳ labour, doctor

→ Old age: life lessons based  
on exp.

→ Experiences shapes effort

↳ → create →

Noman knowledge can go beyond his experience

→ Divine  
Hum

Imagination

→  
→  
→ Ego  
→ pride

- child →
- student →
- person →
- 

3

~ Knowledge  
~ Experi. (1)

History (1)

- ✓ Scientists →
- ✓ Logicians →
- student ✓

Women

excepts → (3)

conclusion (2)

q. quotes :

- ✓ wisdom - Socrates - I know that I know not
- ✓ Aristotle : Knowledge must be integrate with char

→ There is no self man

Swami reveals

Biological  
Bas

excepts : (1) Divine power

(2) know-not words

(3) man of observe

conten thought Imag

(4) Poet

"no man's knowledge can go beyond his experience"

- Experience of others →
- wisdom ,

→ what is knowledge -

→ what is experience

→ why knowledge is

construed by experience

Why experience

→

Basic

knowl.

error

→ can we go beyond the error

→ Divine intervention → god man

→ power of think, obscure know things

knowled

→ knowledge: no use without wisdom  
no use

→ There is no selfmade man we are  
madeup → Jacob stewart

Swami  
Vivekananda

know

experience

think

obscure  
of others

can you get  
wisdom by

my way to gain the

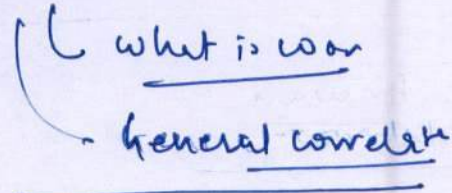
character

knowledge

- Intro 2 page
- Body: 8 page
- Conclu: 1.5 page

- quotes:
- To mill
- Ronald Reagan
- S. C. Bose
- Ats Vajpayee

Intro: → What is peace



→ example Gandhiji

→ How you Thesis: should propose

Body:

- ① Individual:
  - ↳ Addict → No body → Gandhiji
  - ↳ Ignorance
  - ↳ Intense compo
  - ↳ (mental + Physical peace)

- ② Communit/society → Gender equal →
  - ↳ Communism
  - ↳ crime

conscious about  
idea of  
ways → war → Essay

- ③ Nation → Security → shshash
  - ↳ Poverty, Bank
  - ↳ Health, Educatn
  - ↳ Comptn

- ④ world → war →
  - ↳ climate
  - ↳ Food insecurity

conclu:

- imp
- How
- sp
- what

concl.

best: MLK jr

Cardinal

Virtues of the

Humanitarian crisis:

The mainstay.

Person: mental peace →  
physical well-being →  
tolerance → war against desire  
meteo.

If you want peace, prepare for war

→ contrast:

→ What is peace → prepare for war  
→ What is war →

→ Person ✓  
→ Community ✓  
→ Nation ✓  
→ World ✓

→ knowledge  
→ non-violence  
→ courage  
→ determination  
→ coope  
→ solidarity

Peace and war

Extreme ← inspiring

World

→ Wars

→ Climate change  
→ food insecurity

→ crisis (weapons)

Royal He: Peace →

→ No actual (but)

- o J S Mill - Personal
- o sushruti chandra →
- o A B rajpura :

Ind : → Addiction  
→ material, complex  
→ ambitions

→ determination  
→ con  
- Simple

gender

Comm : → community  
→ conflict  
→ crimes

Comm : → Sensit  
→ Balkar-povet